# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

		09/441,729
	Application Serial No Filing Date Inventorship	November 16, 1999
	Filing Date	Bloch
	Inventorship  Assignee  Group Art Unit	Microsoft
5	Assignee	2697
•	Group Art Unit	M. Demicco
		1015 1-101300
	Group Art Unit	data across a data
10	network	

## REQUEST FOR REHEARING (APPEAL NO. 2005-2523)

# TO THE BOARD OF PATENT APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

### OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE

To:

Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences

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From:

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U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BOARD OF PATENT APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

#### Request for Rehearing

Appellant requests rehearing under 37 CFR §41.52 (MPEP §1214.03).

Appellant states with particularity the points believed to have been

misapprehended or overlooked by the Board (Appeal No. 2005-2523; Decision mailed October 27, 2005).

Appellant respectfully submits that the Board's Decision fails to answer the specific factual question that gave rise to this Appeal. Appellant submits that facts relied on by the Examiner were misapprehended by the Board and that facts relied on by Appellant were overlooked by the Board.

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The Board's Decision at page 12 states: "Contrary to appellants' arguments the claims do not include a limitation of transmitting "digitized video data". While independent claim 1 and independent claim 7 do not recite "digital" explicitly, the record prior to Appeal demonstrates that the Examiner and the Appellant understood that the term "rendering" referred to rendering of digital media data. This issue was not in dispute. Rather, the Examiner and Appellant disagreed as to the digital media data rendering capabilities of the Langford reference's off-line edit controller 30.

10 The Board's decision appears to interpret the claims (Decision at page 6) in a manner that accords insufficient weight to the overall meaning of "rendering", and its relationship to "media data", established in the record prior to Appeal and maintained on Appeal. As the Board is keenly aware, patentees are typically held to statements made in the prosecution record under theories such as Prosecution History Estoppel. Indeed, such statements are considered intrinsic evidence and have been used to interpret claim scope. Per the MPEP §2173.02:

As noted by the Supreme Court in <u>Festo Corp. v. Shoketsu Kinzoku Koqyo Kabushiki Co.</u>, 535 U.S. 722, 122 S.Ct. 1831, 1838, 62 USPQ2d 1705, 1710 (2002), a clear and complete prosecution file record is important in that "[p]rosecution history estoppel requires that the claims of a patent be interpreted in light of the proceedings in the PTO during the application process."

As explained below, "rendering" was understood by the Examiner and Appellant to be rendering of <u>digital</u> media data. The Board's decision appears to use new, broadened definitions for the terms "rendering" and "media data", which, in turn, leads to a position that differs from that of the Examiner. If the Board agrees with Appellant upon a grant for rehearing, then Appellant respectfully requests that the Board:

(A) Reverse the Examiner and optionally state new grounds of rejection (37 CFR §41.50(b); see, e.g., In re Kumar, 418 F.3d 1361 (Fed.

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Cir. 2005) (appellant entitled to respond to the evidence adduced sua sponte by the Board)); and/or

(B) Recommend amendment of the claims to explicitly include, for example, the word "digital" to thereby overcome any rejection based on the Langford reference (37 CFR §41.50(c)).

Appellant submits that either action will speed prosecution of the instant application.

## Meaning of "Rendering" and "Media Data"

Appellant first refers to the record prior to Appeal, as to the meaning of "rendering" and understanding that the media data was "digital", and then to the record on Appeal. Thereafter, Appellant refers to the Board's Decision.

### Record Prior to Appeal

- The Examiner recognized the existence of a "renderer" in the specification (Office Action mailed August 12, 2003 at page 2) for rendering. In 15 particular, the Examiner requested a change in spelling from "renderor" to "renderer". Item 210 of Fig. 2 of the instant application is a "decompressor/renderer". Per the specification at page 2, lines 19-23:
- The decompressor/renderer 210 is responsible for decompressing the video and audio and presenting them to the display 208 in 20 correct synchronization. Note that decompression is only required if movie data is stored in a compressed format (e.g., MPEG, etc.).
- The Examiner proffered the following definition for "rendering": 2. "To convert (graphics) from a file into visual form, as on a video display" (Final 25 Office Action mailed April 7, 2004 at page 2). The record indicates that such a file is understood to be a digital file; hence, rendering must logically render digital data from a digital data file.

The Examiner understood that the recited "rendering" was of 3. digital data. "It is also possible for the laser disk player [e.g., item 50] to

produce a digital bit stream that will be converted into visual form by another device" (Final Office Action mailed April 7, 2004 at pages 2 and 3). Again, at issue is whether the off-line edit controller 30 can, as "another device", perform rendering of digital data. Appellant says "no" and the Examiner says "yes".

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#### Record on Appeal

1. Appellant disagreed with the Examiner's contention that the Langford reference's off-line edit controller 30 could: (i) receive digital media data and (ii) could render digital media data. In Appellant's Opening Brief at page 11, the following evidence was cited for the proposition that the Langford reference did not disclose rendering of digital media data:

The Langford discloses at col. 15, lines 18-30:

... In one class of embodiments of the invention, video takes are displayed directly on monitor 35 within windows 441-446, rather than icons representing video takes elsewhere displayed. For example, this may be accomplished by connecting conventional picture-inpicture circuitry between recorders 50 and monitor 35....

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20 was of digital data: "Therefore, the act of communicating video data stored on a disk drive (50) for display on a computer (30) monitor (35) in a window (140-145) of a graphical user interface clearly reads on the claimed rendering". Here, the Examiner maintains that rendering is of digital data ("video data stored on a disk drive"), as understood prior to Appeal, yet maintains that the computer 30 can (i) receive digital media data from the disk drive 50 and (ii) render such data. Again, Appellant disagrees.

#### Board's Decision

The Board's Decision at page 8 states: "Additionally, on page 4 of the reply brief, appellants take exception to the examiner's interpretation of the term 'rendering', without proffering an alternative; rather, appellants' arguments focus on the random access memory units providing video signals and not media

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data". This is an incorrect interpretation of Appellant's position and the specific factual issue on Appeal.

Appellant did not disagree with the interpretation of the term "rendering" but rather that the random access memory units did not provide digital media data to the off-line edit controller 30. As a logical consequence, Appellant maintained that the off-line edit controller 30 could not possible render digital media data.

10 Appellant further maintains that there is absolutely no evidence to teach how the Langford reference's off-line edit controller or computer 30 (even its preferred IBM AT personal computer circa 1990) could possibly render digital media data. Instead, as stated in Appellant's Opening Brief at page 11, the Langford reference discloses display of video directly or use of "conventional picture-in-picture circuitry between recorders 50 and monitor 35". Appellant notes that the doubled-headed arrow between item 30 and 50 in Figure 2 of the Langford reference represents a control link, not a link for communication of digital media data.

20 Appellant further notes that the Langford reference lists Sony
Corporation as assignee and refers to various types of Sony video and audio
equipment. It may logically follow that the Langford reference is directed
primarily to use of specialized Sony equipment and not to new capabilities of
computer equipment manufactured by IBM (e.g., an IBM AT computer circa
25 1990).

More simply stated, the Langford reference provides no evidence that the off-line edit controller 30 receives media data and renders such data, <u>as</u> these terms were established in the record prior to Appeal and maintained on Appeal. Again, the record indicates that the Examiner and Appellant

understood that the term "media data" refers to digital data and that "rendering" renders digital data.

### Requested Action

Appellant respectfully requests that the Board grant this Request for Rehearing and that the Board:

- (A) Reverse the Examiner and optionally state new-grounds of rejection (37 CFR §41.50(b); see, e.g., In re Kumar, 418 F.3d 1361 (Fed. Cir. 2005)); and/or
- (B) Recommend amendment of the claims to explicitly include, for example, the word "digital" to thereby overcome any rejection based on the Langford reference (37 CFR §41.50(c)).

Appellant submits that either action will speed prosecution of the instant application.

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1. Request for Hearing-To the Board of Patent Appg

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			First Named Inventor	Eric D. Block				
			Examiner Name	MATTHEW	MATTHEW R DEMICCO			
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